


**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR**

(Established by Govt. of A.P., ACT No.30 of 2008)  
ANANTHAPURAMU – 515 002 (A.P) INDIA

**M.TECH. IN DIGITAL ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**
**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**
**SEMESTER – I**

S. No.	Course codes	Course Name	Category	Hours per			Credits
				L	T	P	
1.	21D38101	Advanced Digital System Design	PC	3	0	0	3
2.	21D38102	Wireless Communication and Networks	PC	3	0	0	3
3.	21D38103a	<b>Program Elective – I</b> Design of Fault Tolerant Systems	PE	3	0	0	3
	21D06202	VLSI Technology and Design					
	21D06203a	SoC Architecture					
4.	21D38104a	<b>Program Elective – II</b> Coding Theory and Techniques	PE	3	0	0	3
	21D38104b	Optical Communication and Networks					
	21D38104c	5G Communications					
5.	21D38105	Advanced Digital System Design Lab	PC	0	0	4	2
6.	21D38106	Wireless Communication and Networks Lab	PC	0	0	4	2
7.	21DRM101	Research Methodology and IPR	MC	2	0	0	2
8.	21DAC101a	<b>Audit Course – I</b> English for Research paper writing	AC	2	0	0	0
	21DAC101b	Disaster Management					
	21DAC101c	Sanskrit for Technical Knowledge					
Total							18



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**SEMESTER – II**

S.No.	Course codes	Course Name	Category	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1.	21D38201	Network Security and Cryptography	PC	3	0	0	3
2.	21D38202	Advanced Communications and Networks	PC	3	0	0	3
3.	21D06201 21D06203c 21D06301a	<b>Program Elective – III</b> Embedded System Design Embedded Real Time Operating Systems Embedded Systems Protocols	PE	3	0	0	3
4.	21D38203a 21D38203b 21D06204b	<b>Program Elective – IV</b> Cognitive Radio Image and Video Processing Adhoc and Wireless Sensor Networks	PE	3	0	0	3
5.	21D38204	Network Security and Cryptography Lab	PC	0	0	4	2
6.	21D38205	Advanced Communications and Networks Lab	PC	0	0	4	2
7.	21D38206	Technical seminar	PR	0	0	4	2
8.	21DAC201a 21DAC201b 21DAC201c	<b>Audit Course – II</b> Pedagogy Studies Stress Management for Yoga Personality Development through Life Enlightenment Skills	AC	2	0	0	0
		<b>Total</b>					<b>18</b>


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**SEMSTER - III**

S.No.	Course codes	Course Name	Category	Hours per			Credits
				L	T	P	
1.	21D38301a 21D57204b 21D38301b	<b>Program Elective – V</b> Voice and Data Networks IoT and Its Applications Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning	PE	3	0	0	3
2.	21DOE301b 21DOE301c 21DOE301e	<b>Open Elective</b> Industrial Safety Business Analytics Waste to Energy	OE	3	0	0	3
3.	21D38302	Dissertation Phase – I	PR	0	0	20	10
4.	21D38303	Co-curricular Activities					2
<b>Total</b>							<b>18</b>

**SEMESTER - IV**

S.No.	Course codes	Course Name	Category	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1.	21D38401	Dissertation Phase – II	PR	0	0	32	16
<b>Total</b>							<b>16</b>



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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	ADVANCED DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN	L	T	P	C
21D38101		3	0	0	3
Semester		I			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To understand an overview of system design approach using programmable logic devices.</li><li>To implement combinational logic circuit design.</li><li>To implement sequential logic circuit design.</li><li>To learn software tools used for design process with the help of case studies.</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand an overview of system design approach using programmable logic devices.</li><li>Implement combinational logic circuit design.</li><li>Implement sequential logic circuit design.</li><li>Learn software tools used for design process with the help of case studies.</li></ul>					
UNIT - I		Lecture Hrs:			
Processor Arithmetic: Two's Complement Number System - Arithmetic Operations; Fixed point Number System; Floating Point Number system - IEEE 754 format, Basic binary codes.					
UNIT - II		Lecture Hrs:			
Combinational circuits: CMOS logic design, Static and dynamic analysis of Combinational circuits, timing hazards. Functional blocks: Decoders, Encoders, Three-state devices, Multiplexers, Parity circuits, Comparators, Adders, Subtractors, Carry look-ahead adder – timing analysis. Combinational multiplier structures.					
UNIT - III		Lecture Hrs:			
Sequential Logic - Latches and Flip-Flops, Sequential logic circuits - timing analysis (Set up and hold times), State machines - Mealy & Moore machines, Analysis, FSM design using D Flip-Flops, FSM optimization and partitioning; Synchronizers and metastability. FSM Design examples: Vending machine, Traffic light controller, Washing machine.					
UNIT - IV		Lecture Hrs:			
Subsystem Design using Functional Blocks (1) - Design (including Timing Analysis) of different logical blocks of varying complexities involving mostly combinational circuits: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>ALU</li><li>4-bit combinational multiplier</li><li>Barrel shifter</li><li>Simple fixed point to floating point encoder</li><li>Dual Priority encoder</li><li>Cascading comparators</li></ul>					
UNIT - V		Lecture Hrs:			
Subsystem Design using Functional Blocks (2) - Design, (including Timing Analysis) of different logical blocks of different complexities involving mostly sequential circuits: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Pattern (sequence) detector</li><li>Programmable Up-down counter</li><li>Round robin arbiter with 3 requesters</li><li>Process Controller</li><li>FIFO</li></ul>					
Textbooks:					
1. M. Morris Mano, Michael D. Ciletti, “Digital Design: With an Introduction to the Verilog HDL, VHDL, and SystemVerilog”, Pearson Education; 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018					
2. John F. Wakerly, “Digital Design”, Prentice Hall, 3rd Edition, 2002.					


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Course Code	WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS	L	T	P	C
21D38102		3	0	0	3
Semester		I			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To study the Channel planning for Wireless Systems</li><li>To study the Mobile Radio Propagation</li><li>To study the Equalization and Diversity</li><li>To study the Wireless Networks</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO):					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand Cellular communication concepts</li><li>Study the mobile radio propagation</li><li>Study the wireless network different type of MAC protocols</li></ul>					
UNIT - I	Lecture Hrs:				
The Cellular Concept-System Design Fundamentals: Introduction, Frequency Reuse, Channel Assignment Strategies, Handoff Strategies- Prioritizing Handoffs, Practical Handoff Considerations, Interference and system capacity – Co channel Interference and system capacity, Channel planning for Wireless Systems, Adjacent Channel interference, Power Control for Reducing interference, Trunking and Grade of Service, Improving Coverage & Capacity in Cellular Systems- Cell Splitting, Sectoring.					
UNIT - II	Lecture Hrs:				
Mobile Radio Propagation: Large-Scale Path Loss: Introduction to Radio Wave Propagation, Free Space Propagation Model, Relating Power to Electric Field, The Three Basic Propagation Mechanisms, Reflection-Reflection from Dielectrics, Brewster Angle, Reflection from prefect conductors, Ground Reflection (Two-Ray) Model, Diffraction-Fresnel Zone Geometry, Knife-edge Diffraction Model, Multiple knife-edge Diffraction, Scattering, Outdoor Propagation Models- Longley-Ryce Model, Okumura Model, Hata Model, PCS Extension to Hata Model, Walfisch and Bertoni Model, Wideband PCS Microcell Model, Indoor Propagation Models-Partition losses (Same Floor), Partition losses between Floors, Log-distance path loss model, Ericsson Multiple Breakpoint Model, Attenuation Factor Model, Signal penetration into buildings, Ray Tracing and Site Specific Modeling.					
UNIT - III	Lecture Hrs:				
Mobile Radio Propagation: Small –Scale Fading and Multipath: Small Scale Multipath propagationFactors influencing small scale fading, Doppler shift, Impulse Response Model of a multipath channelRelationship between Bandwidth and Received power, Small-Scale Multipath Measurements-Direct RF Pulse System, Spread Spectrum Sliding Correlator Channel Sounding, Frequency Domain Channels Sounding, Parameters of Mobile Multipath Channels-Time Dispersion Parameters, Coherence Bandwidth, Doppler Spread and Coherence Time, Types of Small-Scale Fading-Fading effects Due to Multipath Time Delay Spread, Flat fading, Frequency selective fading, Fading effects Due to Doppler Spread-Fast fading, slow fading, Statistical Models for multipath Fading ChannelsClarke’s model for flat fading, spectral shape due to Doppler spread in Clarke’s model, Simulation of Clarke and Gans Fading Model, Level crossing and fading statistics, Two-ray Rayleigh Fading Model.					
UNIT - IV	Lecture Hrs:				
Equalization and Diversity: Introduction, Fundamentals of Equalization, Training A Generic Adaptive Equalizer, Equalizers in a communication Receiver, Linear Equalizers, Non-linear Equalization-Decision Feedback Equalization (DFE), Maximum Likelihood Sequence Estimation					



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(MLSE) Equalizer, Algorithms for adaptive equalization-Zero Forcing Algorithm, Least Mean Square Algorithm, Recursive least squares algorithm. Diversity Techniques-Derivation of selection Diversity improvement, Derivation of Maximal Ratio Combining improvement, Practical Space Diversity Consideration-Selection Diversity, Feedback or Scanning Diversity, Maximal Ratio Combining, Equal Gain Combining, Polarization Diversity, Frequency Diversity, Time Diversity, RAKE Receiver.		
<b>UNIT - V</b>		<b>Lecture Hrs:</b>
Wireless Networks: Introduction to wireless Networks, Advantages and disadvantages of Wireless Local Area Networks, WLAN Topologies, WLAN Standard IEEE 802.11, IEEE 802.11 Medium Access Control, Comparison of IEEE 802.11 a,b,g and n standards, IEEE 802.16 and its enhancements, Wireless PANs, Hiper Lan, WLL.		
<b>Textbooks:</b>		
1. Wireless Communications, Principles, Practice – Theodore, S. Rappaport, 2nd Ed., 2002, PHI. 2. Wireless Communications-Andrea Goldsmith, 2005 Cambridge University Press. 3. Principles of Wireless Networks – KavehPahLaven and P. Krishna Murthy, 2002, PE 4. Mobile Cellular Communication – GottapuSasibhushana Rao, Pearson Education, 2012.		
<b>Reference Books:</b>		
1. Wireless Digital Communications – KamiloFeher, 1999, PHI. 2. Wireless Communication and Networking – William Stallings, 2003, PHI		


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Course Code	DESIGN OF FAULT TOLERANT SYSTEMS	L	T	P	C
21D38103a	Program Elective – I	3	0	0	3
Semester		I			
<b>Course Objectives:</b>					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To provide broad understanding of fault diagnosis and tolerant design approach.</li><li>• To illustrate the framework of test pattern generation using semi and full automatic approach.</li><li>• To acquire the knowledge of scan architectures.</li><li>• To acquire the knowledge of design of built-in-self test.</li></ul>					
<b>Course Outcomes (CO):</b> Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Provide broad understanding of fault diagnosis and tolerant design approach.</li><li>• Illustrate the framework of test pattern generation using semi and full automatic approach.</li><li>• Acquire the knowledge of scan architectures.</li><li>• Acquire the knowledge of design of built-in-self test.</li></ul>					
<b>UNIT - I</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Fault Tolerant Design</b> Basic concepts: Reliability concepts, Failures & faults, Reliability and Failure rate, Relation between reliability and mean time between failure, maintainability and availability, reliability of series, parallel and parallel-series combinational circuits.					
<b>Fault Tolerant Design</b> Basic concepts-static, dynamic, hybrid, triple modular redundant system (TMR), 5MR reconfiguration techniques, Data redundancy, Time redundancy and software Redundancy concepts.					
<b>UNIT - II</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Self Checking circuits &amp; Fail safe Design</b> Basic concepts of self checking circuits, Design of Totally self checking checker, Checkers using m out of n codes, Berger code, Low cost residue code. Fail Safe Design- Strongly fault secure circuits, fail safe design of sequential circuits using partition theory and Berger code, totally self checking PLA design					
<b>UNIT - III</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Design for Testability</b> Design for testability for combinational circuits: Basic concepts of Testability, Controllability and observability, The Reed Muller’s expansion technique, use of control and syndrome testable designs. Design for testability by means of scan Making circuits Testable, Testability Insertion, Full scan DFT technique- Full scan insertion, flip-flop Structures, Full scan design and Test, Scan Architectures-full scan design, Shadow register DFT, Partial scan methods, multiple scan design, other scan designs.					
<b>UNIT - IV</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Logic Built-in-self-test</b> BIST Basics-Memory-based BIST,BIST effectiveness, BIST types, Designing a BIST, Test Pattern Generation-Engaging TPGs, exhaustive counters, ring counters, twisted ring counter, Linear feedback shift register, Output Response Analysis-Engaging ORA’s, One’s counter, transition counter, parity checking, Serial LFSRs, Parallel Signature analysis, BIST architectures-BIST related terminologies, A centralised and separate Board-level BIST architecture, Built-in evaluation and self test(BEST), Random Test socket(RTS), LSSD On-chip self test, Self –testing using MISR and SRSG, Concurrent BIST, BILBO, Enhancing coverage, RT level BIST design-CUT design, simulation and synthesis, RTS BIST insertion, Configuring the RTS BIST, incorporating					



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configurations in BIST, Design of STUMPS, RTS and STUMPS results.		
<b>UNIT - V</b>		Lecture Hrs:
<b>Standard IEEE Test Access Methods</b> Boundary Scan Basics, Boundary scan architecture- Test access port, Boundary scan registers, TAP controller, the decoder unit, select and other units, Boundary scan Test Instructions-Mandatory instructions, Board level scan chain structure-One serial scan chain, multiple-scan chain with one control test port, multiple-scan chains with one TDI,TDO but multiple TMS, Multiple-scan chain, multiple access port, RT Level boundary scan-inserting boundary scan test hardware for CUT, Two module test case, virtual boundary scan tester, Boundary Scan Description language.		
<b>Textbooks:</b> 1. Fault Tolerant & Fault Testable Hardware Design- Parag K.Lala, PHI, 1984. 2. Digital System Test and Testable Design using HDL models and Architectures - ZainalabedinNavabi, Springer International Ed.,		
<b>Reference Books:</b> 1. Digital Systems Testing and Testable Design-MironAbramovici, Melvin A.Breuer and Arthur D. Friedman, Jaico Books 2. Essentials of Electronic Testing- Bushnell & VishwaniD.Agarwal, Springers. 3. Design for Test for Digital IC's and Embedded Core Systems- Alfred L. Crouch, 2008		




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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	VLSI TECHNOLOGY AND DESIGN	L	T	P	C
21D06202	Program Elective – I	3	0	0	3
Semester		II			
<b>Course Objectives:</b>					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To familiarize with large scale integration technology.</li><li>• To expose fabrication methods, layout and design rules.</li><li>• To learn methods to improve Digital VLSI system’s performance.</li><li>• To know about VLSI Design constraints.</li></ul>					
<b>Course Outcomes (CO):</b>					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Familiarize with large scale integration technology.</li><li>• Expose fabrication methods, layout and design rules.</li><li>• Learn methods to improve Digital VLSI system’s performance.</li><li>• Know about VLSI Design constraints.</li></ul>					
<b>UNIT - I</b>					Lecture Hrs:
<b>Review of Microelectronics and Introduction to MOS Technologies-</b> MOS, CMOS, BiCMOS Technology. Basic Electrical Properties of MOS, CMOS &BiCMOS Circuits: Ids – Vds relationships, Threshold Voltage VT, gm, gds and ωo, Pass Transistor, MOS, CMOS & Bi CMOS Inverters, Zpu/Zpd, MOS Transistor circuit model, Latch-up in CMOS circuits.					
<b>UNIT - II</b>					Lecture Hrs:
<b>Layout Design and Tools</b> Transistor structures, Wires and Vias, Scalable Design rules, Layout Design tools.					
<b>Logic Gates &amp; Layouts</b> Static Complementary Gates, Switch Logic, Alternative Gate circuits, Low power gates, Resistive and Inductive interconnect delays.					
<b>UNIT - III</b>					Lecture Hrs:
<b>Combinational Logic Networks</b> Layouts, Simulation, Network delay, Interconnect design, Power optimization, Switch logic networks, Gate and Network testing.					
<b>UNIT - IV</b>					Lecture Hrs:
<b>Sequential Systems</b> Memory cells and Arrays, Clocking disciplines, Design, Power optimization, Design validation and testing.					
<b>UNIT - V</b>					Lecture Hrs:
<b>Floor Planning</b> Floor planning methods, Global Interconnect, Floor Plan Design, Off-chip connections.					
<b>Textbooks:</b>					
1. Neil Weste, David Harris, “CMOS VLSI Design: A Circuits and Systems Perspective”, 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2010					
2. Essentials of VLSI Circuits and Systems, K. EshraghianEshraghian. D, A. Pucknell, 2005, PHI.					
3. Modern VLSI Design – Wayne Wolf, 3rd Ed., 1997, Pearson Education.					
<b>Reference Books:</b>					
1. Introduction to VLSI Systems: A Logic, Circuit and System Perspective – Ming-BO Lin, CRC Press, 2011.					
2. Principals of CMOS VLSI Design – N.H.E Weste, K. Eshraghian, 2nd Ed., Addison Wesley.					



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Course Code	SoC ARCHITECTURE Program Elective – I	L	T	P	C
21D06203a		3	0	0	3
Semester		III			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To understand the basics related to SoC architecture and different approaches related to SoC Design.</li><li>To select an appropriate robust processor for SoC Design</li><li>To select an appropriate memory for SoC Design.</li><li>To realize real time case studies</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand the basics related to SoC architecture and different approaches related to SoC Design.</li><li>Select an appropriated robust processor for SoC Design</li><li>Select an appropriate memory for SoC Design.</li><li>Realize real time case studies</li></ul>					
UNIT - I	Lecture Hrs:				
Introduction to the System Approach: System Architecture, Components of the system, Hardware & Software, Processor Architectures, Memory &Addressing. System level interconnection, An approach for SOC Design, System Architecture and Complexity.					
UNIT - II	Lecture Hrs:				
Processors: Introduction, Processor Selection for SOC, Basic concepts in Processor Architecture, Basic concepts in Processor Microarchitecture, Basic elements in Instruction handling. Buffers: minimizing Pipeline Delays, Branches, More Robust Processors, Vector Processors and Vector Instruction extensions, VLIW Processors, Superscalar Processors					
UNIT - III	Lecture Hrs:				
Memory Design for SOC: Overview: SOC external memory, SOC Internal Memory, Size, Scratchpads and Cache memory, Cache Organization, Cache data, Write Policies, Strategies for line replacement at miss time, Other Types of Cache, Split – I, and D – Caches, Multilevel Caches, SOC Memory System, Models of Simple Processor – memory interaction.					
UNIT - IV	Lecture Hrs:				
Interconnect, Customization and Configurability: Interconnect Architectures, Bus: Basic Architectures, SOC Standard Buses , Analytic Bus Models, Using the Bus model, Effects of Bus transactions and contention time. SOC Customization: An overview, Customizing Instruction Processor, Reconfigurable Technologies, Mapping design onto Reconfigurable devices, Instance- Specific design, Customizable Soft Processor, Reconfiguration - overhead analysis and trade-off analysis on reconfigurable Parallelism.					
UNIT - V	Lecture Hrs:				
Application Studies / Case Studies: SOC Design approach; AES-algorithms, Design and evaluation; Image compression–JPEG compression.					
Textbooks:					
1. Computer System Design System-on-Chip - Michael J. Flynn and Wayne Luk, Wiely India Pvt. Ltd. 2. ARM System on Chip Architecture – Steve Furber, 2ndEdition, 2000, Addison Wesley Professional.					
Reference Books:					
1. Design of System on a Chip: Devices and Components – Ricardo Reis, 1st Ed., 2004, Springer					



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| <p>2.Co-Verification of Hardware and Software for ARM System on Chip Design (EmbeddedTechnology) – Jason Andrews – Newnes, BK and CDROM.</p> <p>3.System on Chip Verification – Methodologies and Techniques –PrakashRashinkar, PeterPaterson and Leena Singh L, 2001, Kluwer Academic Publishers</p> |
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Course Code	CODING THEORY AND TECHNIQUES	L	T	P	C
21D38104a	Program Elective – II	3	0	0	3
Semester		I			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To learn the measurement of information and errors.</li><li>To obtain knowledge in designing Linear Block Codes and Cyclic codes.</li><li>To construct tree and trellies diagrams for convolution codes</li><li>To design the Turbo codes and Space time codes and also their applications</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO):					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Learning the measurement of information and errors.</li><li>Obtain knowledge in designing Linear Block Codes and Cyclic codes.</li><li>Construct tree and trellies diagrams for convolution codes</li><li>Design the Turbo codes and Space time codes and also their applications</li></ul>					
UNIT - I		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Coding for Reliable Digital Transmission and storage:</b> Mathematical model of Information, Alogarithmic Measure of Information, Average and Mutual Information and Entropy, Types of Errors, Error Control Strategies.					
<b>Linear Block Codes:</b> Introduction to Linear Block Codes, Syndrome and Error Detection, Minimum Distance of a Block code, Error-Detecting and Error-correcting Capabilities of a Block code, Standard array and Syndrome Decoding, Probability of an undetected error for Linear Codes over a BSC, Hamming Codes. Applications of Block codes for Error control in data storage system					
UNIT - II		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Cyclic Codes:</b> Description, Generator and Parity-check Matrices, Encoding, Syndrome Computation and Error Detection, Decoding, Cyclic Hamming Codes, Shortened cyclic codes, Error-trapping decoding for cyclic codes, Majority logic decoding for cyclic codes.					
UNIT - III		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Convolutional Codes:</b> Encoding of Convolutional Codes, Structural and Distance Properties, maximum likelihood decoding, Sequential decoding, Majority- logic decoding of Convolution codes. Application of Viterbi Decoding and Sequential Decoding, Applications of Convolutional codes in ARQ system.					
UNIT - IV		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Turbo Codes:</b> LDPC Codes- Codes based on sparse graphs, Decoding for binary erasure channel, Log-likelihood algebra, Brief propagation, Product codes, Iterative decoding of product codes, Concatenated convolutional codes- Parallel concatenation, The UMTS Turbo code, Serial concatenation, Parallel concatenation, Turbo decoding					
UNIT - V		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Space-Time Codes:</b> Introduction, Digital modulation schemes, Diversity, Orthogonal space- Time Block codes, Alamouti's schemes, Extension to more than Two Transmit Antennas, Simulation Results, Spatial Multiplexing: General Concept, Iterative APP Preprocessing and Per-layer Decoding, Linear Multilayer Detection, Original BLAST Detection, QL Decomposition and Interface Cancellation, Performance of Multi – Layer Detection Schemes, Unified Description by					


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Linear Dispersion Codes.
<b>Textbooks:</b>
1. Error Control Coding- Fundamentals and Applications –Shu Lin, Daniel J. Costello, Jr, Prentice Hall, Inc.
2. Error Correcting Coding Theory-Man Young Rhee, McGraw-Hill, 1989.
<b>Reference Books:</b>
1. Digital Communications-Fundamental and Application - Bernard Sklar, PE.
2. Digital Communications- John G. Proakis, 5th ed. TMH, 2008.
3. Error Correction Coding – Mathematical Methods and Algorithms – Todd K. Moon, Wiley India, 2006.
4. Information Theory, Coding and Cryptography – Ranjan Bose, 2nd Edition, TMH, 2009



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**M.TECH. IN DIGITAL ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**

**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	OPTICAL COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS	L	T	P	C
21D38104b	Program Elective – II	3	0	0	3
	Semester	I			
<b>Course Objectives:</b>					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To understand the concept and structures of optical fibers.</li><li>To study about the photo sources and detectors in digital and analog domains.</li><li>To learn various network topologies and protocols</li><li>To study about performance measurement and monitoring of optical communication systems.</li></ul>					
<b>Course Outcomes (CO):</b>					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand the concept and structures of optical fibers.</li><li>Study about the photo sources and detectors in digital and analog domains.</li><li>Learn various network topologies and protocols</li><li>Study about performance measurement and monitoring of optical communication systems.</li></ul>					
<b>UNIT - I</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Optical Fibers: Structures, waveguiding and Fabrication:</b> Nature of Light, Basic optical laws and definitions, Single mode fibers, Graded index fiber structure, Attenuation, Signal Dispersion in fibers.					
<b>Optical Sources-</b> LEDs, Laser Diodes, Line Coding.					
<b>UNIT - II</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Photo detectors:</b> Photo detector Noise, Detector Response Time, Avalanche Multiplication Noise.					
<b>Optical Receiver Operation:</b> Fundamental receiver operation, Digital receiver performance, Eye diagrams.					
<b>WDM Concepts and Components:</b> Passive optical Couplers, Isolators and Circulators					
<b>UNIT - III</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Digital Links:</b> Point to point links, power penalties, error control, Coherent detection, Differential Quadrature Phase Shift Keying.					
<b>Analog Links:</b> Carrier to noise ration, Multichannel Transmission Techniques, RF over Fiber, Radio over fiber links, Microwave Photonics.					
<b>UNIT - IV</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Optical Networks:</b> Network Concepts, Network Topologies, SONET/SDH, High speed lightwave links, Optical add/ Drop Multiplexing, Optical Switching, WDM Network, Passive Optical Networks, IP Over DWDM, Optical Ethernet, Mitigation of Transmission Impairments					
<b>UNIT - V</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Performance Measurement and Monitoring:</b> Measurement standards, Basic Test Equipment, Optical power measurement, Optical fiber characterization, Eye diagram tests, optical time domain reflectometer, optical performance monitoring, optical fiber system performance measurements.					
<b>Textbooks:</b>					
1. Gerd Keiser, “Optical Fiber Communications”, 5th Edition, Mc Graw Hill.					
2. Rajeev Ramaswamy and Kumar N Sivarajan, “Optical Networks: A Practical Perspective”, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2004, Elsevier Morgan Kaufmann Publishers (An imprint of Elsevier).					
<b>Reference Books:</b>					
1. John. M. Senior, “Optical Fiber Communications: Principles and Practice”, 2nd Ed, 2000, PE.					
2. Harold Kolimbris, “Fiber Optic Communication”, 2nd Ed, 2004, PEI					
3. Uyless Black, “Optical Networks: Third Generation Transport Systems”, 2nd Ed, 2009, PEI					
4. Govind Agarwal, “Optical Fiber Communications”, 2nd Ed, 2004, TMH.					
5. S. C. Gupta, “Optical Fiber Communications and its Applications”, 2004, PH					


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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	5G COMMUNICATIONS Program Elective – II	L	T	P	C
21D38104c		3	0	0	3
Semester		I			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To understand 5G Technology advances and their benefits</li><li>To learn the key RF, PHY, MAC and air interface changes required to support 5G</li><li>To acquire knowledge on Device to device communication and millimeter wave communication</li><li>To explore implementation options for 5G</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO):					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand 5G Technology advances and their benefits</li><li>Learn the key RF, PHY, MAC and air interface changes required to support 5G</li><li>Acquire knowledge on Device to device communication and millimeter wave communication</li><li>Explore implementation options for 5G</li></ul>					
UNIT - I					Lecture Hrs:
Overview of 5G Broadband Wireless Communications: Evolution of mobile technologies 1G to 4G (LTE, LTEA, LTEA Pro) , An Overview of 5G requirements, Regulations for 5G,Spectrum Analysis and Sharing for 5G.					
UNIT - II					Lecture Hrs:
The 5G wireless Propagation Channels: Channel modeling requirements, propagation scenarios and challenges in the 5G modeling, Channel Models for mmWave MIMO Systems.					
UNIT - III					Lecture Hrs:
Transmission and Design Techniques for 5G: Basic requirements of transmission over 5G, Modulation Techniques – Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing (OFDM), generalized frequency division multiplexing (GFDM), filter bank multi-carriers (FBMC) and universal filtered multi-carrier (UFMC), Multiple Accesses Techniques – orthogonal frequency division multiple accesses (OFDMA), generalized frequency division multiple accesses (GFDMA), nonorthogonal multiple accesses (NOMA).					
UNIT - IV					Lecture Hrs:
Device-to-Device (D2D) and Machine-to-Machine (M2M) type Communications Extension of 4G D2D standardization to 5G, radio resource management for mobile broadband D2D, multihop and multi-operator D2D communications.					
UNIT - V					Lecture Hrs:
Millimeter-wave Communications Spectrum regulations, deployment scenarios, beamforming, physical layer techniques, interference and mobility management, Massive MIMO propagation channel models, Channel Estimation in Massive MIMO, Massive MIMO with Imperfect CSI, Multi-Cell Massive MIMO, Pilot Contamination, Spatial Modulation (SM).					
Textbooks:					
1. Martin Sauter “From GSM From GSM to LTE–Advanced Pro and 5G: An Introduction to Mobile Networks and Mobile Broadband”, Wiley-Blackwell. 2. AfifOsseiran, Jose.F.Monserrat, Patrick Marsch, “Fundamentals of 5G Mobile Networks” , Cambridge University Press. 3. Athanasios G.Kanatos, Konstantina S.Nikita, Panagiotis Mathiopoulos, “New Directions in					



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Wireless Communication Systems from Mobile to 5G”, CRC Press.
4. Theodore S.Rappaport, Robert W.Heath, Robert C.Danials, James N.Murdock “Millimeter Wave Wireless Communications”, Prentice Hall Communications.
<b>Reference Books:</b>
1. Jonathan Rodriguez, “Fundamentals of 5G Mobile Networks”, John Wiley & Sons.
2. Amitabha Ghosh and RapeepatRatasuk “Essentials of LTE and LTE-A”, Cambridge University Pres




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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	ADVANCED DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN LAB	L	T	P	C
21D38105		0	0	4	2
Semester		I			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To familiarize the HDL simulator / synthesis tool</li><li>To design and implement given combinational circuit on FPGA device</li><li>To design and implement given sequential circuit on FPGA device</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO):					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Familiarize the HDL simulator / synthesis tool</li><li>Design and implement given combinational circuit on FPGA device</li><li>Design and implement given sequential circuit on FPGA device</li></ul>					
List of Experiments:					
Student has to design ANY TWELVE experiments of his/her user defined library components by using and standard HDL simulator / Synthesis tool for target FPGA device.					
1. HDL code to realize all the logic gates					
2. Design and Simulation of adder, Serial Binary Adder, Multi Precession Adder, Carry					
3. Look Ahead Adder.					
4. Design of 2-to-4 decoder					
5. Design of 8-to-3 encoder (without and with parity)					
6. Design of 8-to-1 multiplexer					
7. Design of 4 bit binary to gray converter					
8. Design of Multiplexer/ Demultiplexer, comparator					
9. Design of Full adder using 3 modeling styles					
10. Design of flip flops: SR, D, JK, T					
11. Design of 4-bit binary, BCD counters (synchronous/ asynchronous reset) or any sequence counter					
12. Design of a N- bit Register of Serial- in Serial –out, Serial in parallel out, Parallel in					
13. Serial out and Parallel in Parallel Out.					
14. Design of Sequence Detector (Finite State Machine- Mealy and Moore Machines).					
15. Design of 4- Bit Multiplier, Divider.					
16. Design of ALU to Perform – ADD, SUB, AND-OR, 1’s and 2’s Compliment,					
17. Multiplication, and Division.					
18. Design of Finite State Machine.					
19. Implementing the above designs on Xilinx/Altera/Cypress/equivalent based FPGA/CPLD kits.					
Software Requirements:					
Xilinx Vivado / Int					
Hardware Requirements:					



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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS LAB	L	T	P	C
21D38106		0	0	4	2
Semester		I			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To understand concepts of GSM/CDMA technologies</li><li>To implement signal processing algorithms for the given specifications</li><li>To implement wireless communication algorithms for the given specifications</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO):					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand concepts of GSM/CDMA technologies</li><li>Implement signal processing algorithms for the given specifications</li><li>Implement wireless communication algorithms for the given specifications</li></ul>					
List of Experiments:					
Student has to design ANY TWELVE experiments of his/her user defined library components by using and standard HDL simulator / Synthesis tool for target FPGA device.					
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Implementation of Convolutional Encoder and Decoder.</li><li>Simulation of the following Outdoor Path loss propagation models using MATLAB.<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Free Space Propagation model</li><li>Okumura model</li><li>Hata model</li></ol></li><li>Simulation of Adaptive Linear Equalizer using MAT LAB software.</li><li>Measurement of call blocking probability for GSM &amp;CDMA networks using Netsim software.</li><li>Study of GSM handset for various signalling and fault insertion techniques (Major GSM handset sections: clock, SIM card, charging, LCD module, Keyboard, User interface).</li><li>Study of transmitter and receiver section in mobile handset and measure frequency</li><li>band signal and GMSK modulating signal.</li><li>Simulation of RAKE Receiver for CDMA communication using MAT LAB software.</li><li>Simulate and test various types of PN codes, chip rate, spreading factor and processing gain on performance of DSSS in CDMA.</li><li>Simulate and test the 3G Network system features using GSM AT Commands. (Features of 3G Communication system: Transmission of voice, video calls, SMS, MMS,TCP/IP,HTTP,GPS)</li><li>Modelling of communication system using Simulink.</li></ol>					
Software Requirements:					
MATLAB, NetSim					


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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR	L	T	P	C
21DRM101		2	0	0	2
Semester		I			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Identify an appropriate research problem in their interesting domain.</li><li>Understand ethical issues understand the Preparation of a research project thesis report.</li><li>Understand the Preparation of a research project thesis report</li><li>Understand the law of patent and copyrights.</li><li>Understand the Adequate knowledge on IPR</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Analyze research related information</li><li>Follow research ethics</li><li>Understand that today’s world is controlled by Computer, Information Technology, but tomorrow world will be ruled by ideas, concept, and creativity.</li><li>Understanding that when IPR would take such important place in growth of individuals &amp; nation, it is needless to emphasis the need of information about Intellectual Property Right to be promoted among students in general &amp; engineering in particular.</li><li>Understand that IPR protection provides an incentive to inventors for further research work and investment in R &amp; D, which leads to creation of new and better products, and in turn brings about, economic growth and social benefits.</li></ul>					
UNIT - I		Lecture Hrs:			
Meaning of research problem, Sources of research problem, Criteria Characteristics of a good research problem, Errors in selecting a research problem, scope, and objectives of research problem. Approaches of investigation of solutions for research problem, data collection, analysis, interpretation, Necessary instrumentations					
UNIT - II		Lecture Hrs:			
Effective literature studies approaches, analysis Plagiarism, Research ethics, Effective technical writing, how to write report, Paper Developing a Research Proposal, Format of research proposal, a presentation and assessment by a review committee.					
UNIT - III		Lecture Hrs:			
Nature of Intellectual Property: Patents, Designs, Trade and Copyright. Process of Patenting and Development: technological research, innovation, patenting, development. International Scenario: International cooperation on Intellectual Property. Procedure for grants of patents, Patenting under PCT.					
UNIT - IV		Lecture Hrs:			
Patent Rights: Scope of Patent Rights. Licensing and transfer of technology. Patent information and databases. Geographical Indications.					
UNIT - V					
New Developments in IPR: Administration of Patent System. New developments in IPR; IPR of Biological Systems, Computer Software etc. Traditional knowledge Case Studies, IPR and IITs.					
Textbooks:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Stuart Melville and Wayne Goddard, “Research methodology: an introduction for science &amp; engineering students”</li><li>2. Wayne Goddard and Stuart Melville, “Research Methodology: An Introduction”</li></ul>					
Reference Books:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Ranjit Kumar, 2nd Edition, “Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for beginners”</li><li>2. Halbert, “Resisting Intellectual Property”, Taylor &amp; Francis Ltd ,2007.</li><li>3. Mayall, “Industrial Design”, McGraw Hill, 1992.</li><li>4. Niebel, “Product Design”, McGraw Hill, 1974.</li></ul>					



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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>5. Asimov, “Introduction to Design”, Prentice Hall, 1962.</li><li>6. Robert P. Merges, Peter S. Menell, Mark A. Lemley, “ Intellectual Property in New Technological Age”, 2016.</li></ol> |
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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	NETWORK SECURITY AND CRYPTOGRAPHY	L	T	P	C
21D38201		3	0	0	3
Semester		I			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To identify and utilize different forms of cryptography techniques.</li><li>To incorporate authentication and security in the network applications.</li><li>To distinguish among different types of threats to the system and handle the same.</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO):					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Identify and utilize different forms of cryptography techniques.</li><li>Incorporate authentication and security in the network applications.</li><li>Distinguish among different types of threats to the system and handle the same.</li></ul>					
UNIT - I		Lecture Hrs:			
Security: Need, security services, Attacks, OSI Security Architecture, one-time passwords, Model for Network security, Classical Encryption Techniques like substitution ciphers, Transposition ciphers, Cryptanalysis of Classical Encryption Techniques.					
UNIT - II		Lecture Hrs:			
Number Theory: Introduction, Fermat’s and Euler’s Theorem, The Chinese Remainder Theorem, Euclidean Algorithm, Extended Euclidean Algorithm, and Modular Arithmetic.					
UNIT - III		Lecture Hrs:			
Private-Key (Symmetric) Cryptography: Block Ciphers, Stream Ciphers, RC4 Stream cipher, Data Encryption Standard (DES), Advanced Encryption Standard (AES), Triple DES, RC5, IDEA, Linear and Differential Cryptanalysis.					
UNIT - IV		Lecture Hrs:			
Public-Key (Asymmetric) Cryptography: RSA, Key Distribution and Management, Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange, Elliptic Curve Cryptography, Message Authentication Code, hash functions, message digest algorithms: MD4 MD5, Secure Hash algorithm, RIPEMD-160, HMAC.					
UNIT - V		Lecture Hrs:			
Authentication and System Security: IP and Web Security Digital Signatures, Digital Signature Standards, Authentication Protocols, Kerberos, IP security Architecture, Encapsulating Security Payload, Key Management, Web Security Considerations, Secure Socket Layer, Secure Electronic Transaction Intruders, Intrusion Detection, Password Management, Worms, viruses, Trojans, Virus Countermeasures, Firewalls, Trusted Systems.					
Textbooks:					
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>William Stallings, “Cryptography and Network Security, Principles and Practices”, Pearson Education, 3rd Edition.</li><li>Charlie Kaufman, Radia Perlman and Mike Speciner, “Network Security, Private Communication in a Public World”, Prentice Hall, 2<sup>ND</sup> Edition.</li></ol>					
Reference Books:					
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Christopher M. King, ErtemOsmanoglu, Curtis Dalton, “Security Architecture, Design Deployment and Operations”, RSA Pres,</li></ol>					



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| <p>2. Stephen Northcutt, LenyZeltser, Scott Winters, Karen Kent, and Ronald W. Ritchey, “Inside Network Perimeter Security”, Pearson Education, 2 ndEdition</p> <p>3. Richard Bejtlich, “The Practice of Network Security Monitoring: Understanding Incident Detection and Response”, William Pollock Publisher, 2013.</p> |
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Course Code	ADVANCED COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS	L	T	P	C
21D38202		3	0	0	3
Semester		II			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To understand about various spread spectrum communication techniques.</li><li>To understand about different aspects related to OFDM.</li><li>To learn about concepts of MIMO systems</li><li>To understand various protocols used in wireless networks</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO):					
Student will be able to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand about various spread spectrum communication techniques.</li><li>Understand about different aspects related to OFDM.</li><li>Learn about concepts of MIMO systems</li><li>Understand various protocols used in wireless networks</li></ul>					
UNIT - I					Lecture Hrs:
<b>Spread Spectrum Communications:</b> Spreading sequences- Properties of Spreading Sequences, Pseudo- noise sequence, Gold sequences, Kasami sequences, Walsh Sequences, Orthogonal Variable Spreading Factor Sequences, Barker Sequence, Complementary Codes <b>Direct sequence spread spectrum:</b> DS-CDMA Model, Conventional receiver, Rake Receiver, Synchronization in CDMA, Power Control, Soft handoff, Multiuser detection – Optimum multiuser detector, Liner multiuser detection.					
UNIT - II					Lecture Hrs:
<b>Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing:</b> Basic Principles of Orthogonality, Single vs Multicarrier Systems, OFDM Block Diagram and Its Explanation, OFDM Signal Mathematical Representation, Selection parameter for Modulation, Pulse shaping in OFDM Signal and Spectral Efficiency, Window in OFDM Signal and Spectrum, Synchronization in OFDM, Pilot Insert in OFDM Transmission and Channel Estimation, Amplitude Limitations in OFDM, FFT Point Selection Constraints in OFDM, CDMA vs OFDM, Hybrid OFDM.					
UNIT - III					Lecture Hrs:
<b>MIMO Systems:</b> Introduction, Space Diversity and System Based on Space Diversity, Smart Antenna system and MIMO, MIMO Based System Architecture, MIMO Exploits Multipath, Space – Time Processing, Antenna Consideration for MIMO, MIMO Channel Modelling, MIMO Channel Measurement, MIMO Channel Capacity, Cyclic Delay Diversity (CDD), Space Time Coding, Advantages and Applications of MIMO in Present Context, MIMO Applications in 3G Wireless System and Beyond, MIMO-OFDM					
UNIT - IV					Lecture Hrs:
<b>Wireless LANs/IEEE 802.11x:</b> Introduction to IEEE802.11x Technologies, Evolution of wireless LANs, IEEE 802.11 Design Issues, IEEE 802.11 Services, IEEE 802.11 MAC Layer operations, IEEE 802.11 Layer1, IEEE 802.11 a/b/g Higher Rate Standards, Wireless LAN Security, Computing Wireless Technologies, Typical WLAN Hardware					
UNIT - V					Lecture Hrs:
<b>Wireless PANs/IEEE 802.15x:</b> Introduction to IEEE 802.15x Technologies: Wireless PAN Applications and Architecture, IEEE 802.15.1 Physical Layer Details, Bluetooth Link Controllers Basics, Bluetooth Link Controllers Operational States, IEEE 802.15.1 Protocols and Host Control Interface. Evaluation of IEEE 802.15 Standards <b>Broad Band Wireless MANs/IEEE 802.16x:</b> Introduction to WMAN/IEEE 802.16x Technology,					



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IEEE 802.16 Wireless MANs, IEEE 802.16 MAC Layer Details, IEEE 802.16 Physical Layer Details, IEEE 802.16 Physical Layer Details for 2-11 GHz, IEEE 802.16 Common System Operations.
<b>Textbooks:</b>
1. Gary J. Mullett, "Introduction to Wireless Telecommunications Systems and Networks", CENGAGE 2. Upena Dalal, "Wireless Communication", Oxford University Press, 2009
<b>Reference Books:</b>
1. Ke-Lin Du & M N S Swamy, "Wireless Communication System", Cambridge University Press, 2010 2. Gottapu Sasibhusan Rao, "Mobile Cellular Communication", 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2012




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Course Code	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DESIGN Program Elective – III	L	T	P	C
21D06201		3	0	0	3
Semester		II			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To differentiate between a General purpose and an Embedded System.</li><li>To provide knowledge on the building blocks of Embedded System.</li><li>To understand the requirement of Embedded firmware and its role in API.</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Expected to differentiate the design requirements between General Purpose and Embedded Systems.</li><li>Expected to acquire the knowledge of firmware design principles.</li><li>Expected to understand the role of Real Time Operating System in Embedded Design.</li><li>To acquire the knowledge and experience of task level Communication in any Embedded System.</li></ul>					
UNIT - I	Lecture Hrs:				
Introduction to Embedded Systems: Definition of Embedded System, Embedded Systems Vs General Computing Systems, History of Embedded Systems, Classification, Major Application Areas, Purpose of Embedded Systems, Characteristics and Quality Attributes of Embedded Systems.					
UNIT - II	Lecture Hrs:				
Typical Embedded System: Core of the Embedded System: General Purpose and Domain Specific Processors, ASICs, PLDs, Commercial Off-The-Shelf Components (COTS), Memory: ROM, RAM, Memory according to the type of Interface, Memory Shadowing, Memory selection for Embedded Systems, Sensors and Actuators, Communication Interface: Onboard and External Communication Interfaces. DDR , Flash, NVRAM					
UNIT - III	Lecture Hrs:				
Embedded Firmware: Reset Circuit, Brown-out Protection Circuit, Oscillator Unit, Real Time Clock, Watchdog Timer, Embedded Firmware Design Approaches and Development Languages.					
UNIT - IV	Lecture Hrs:				
RTOS Based Embedded System Design: Operating System Basics, Types of Operating Systems, Tasks, Process and Threads, Multiprocessing and Multitasking, Task Scheduling.					
UNIT - V	Lecture Hrs:				
Task Communication: Shared Memory, Message Passing, Remote Procedure Call and Sockets, Task Synchronization: Task Communication/Synchronization Issues, Task Synchronization Techniques, Device Drivers, How to Choose an RTOS.					
Textbooks:					
1. Introduction to Embedded Systems - Shibu K.V, Mc Graw Hill.					
Reference Books:					
1. Embedded Systems - Raj Kamal, TMH.					
2. Embedded System Design - Frank Vahid, Tony Givargis, John Wiley.					
3. Embedded Systems – Lyla, Pearson, 2013					
4. An Embedded Software Primer - David E. Simon, Pearson Education.					



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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	EMBEDDED REAL TIME OPERATING SYSTEMS	L	T	P	C
21D06203c	Program Elective – III	3	0	0	3
Semester		II			
<b>Course Objectives:</b>					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To provide broad understanding of the requirements of Real Time Operating Systems.</li><li>• To make the student understand, applications of these Real Time features using case studies.</li><li>• To use the real time operating system concepts.</li></ul>					
<b>Course Outcomes (CO):</b> Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Acquire knowledge on Real Time features of UNIX and LINUX.</li><li>• Understand the basic building blocks of Real Time Operating Systems in terms of scheduling, context switching and ISR.</li><li>• Understand on Real Time applications using Real Time Linux, ucos2, VX works, Embedded Linux.</li></ul>					
<b>UNIT - I</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Introduction</b> Introduction to UNIX/LINUX, Overview of Commands, File I/O,( open, create, close, lseek, read, write), Process Control ( fork, vfork, exit, wait, waitpid, exec).					
<b>UNIT - II</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Real Time Operating Systems</b> Brief History of OS, Defining RTOS, The Scheduler, Objects, Services, Characteristics of RTOS, Defining a Task, asks States and Scheduling, Task Operations, Structure, Synchronization, Communication and Concurrency. Defining Semaphores, Operations and Use, Defining Message Queue, States, Content, Storage, Operations and Use.					
<b>UNIT - III</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Objects, Services and I/O</b> Pipes, Event Registers, Signals, Other Building Blocks, Component Configuration, Basic I/O Concepts, I/O Subsystem.					
<b>UNIT - IV</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Exceptions, Interrupts and Timers</b> Exceptions, Interrupts, Applications, Processing of Exceptions and Spurious Interrupts, Real Time Clocks, Programmable Timers, Timer Interrupt Service Routines (ISR), Soft Timers, Operations.					
<b>UNIT - V</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Case Studies of RTOS</b> RT Linux, MicroC/OS-II, Vx Works, Embedded Linux, and Tiny OS.					
<b>Textbooks:</b>					
1. Real Time Concepts for Embedded Systems – Qing Li, Elsevier, 2011.					
<b>Reference Books:</b>					
1. Embedded Systems- Architecture, Programming and Design by Rajkamal,TMH, 2007.					
2. Advanced UNIX Programming, Richard Stevens.					
3. Embedded Linux: Hardware, Software and Interfacing – Dr. Craig Hollabaugh.					


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**M.TECH. IN DIGITAL ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**
**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS PROTOCOLS Program Elective – III	L	T	P	C
21D06301a		3	0	0	3
Semester		II			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To acquire knowledge on communication protocols of connecting Embedded Systems.</li><li>To understand the design parameters of USB and CAN bus protocols.</li><li>To understand the design issues of Ethernet in Embedded networks.</li><li>To acquire the knowledge of wireless protocols in Embedded domain.</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Acquire knowledge on communication protocols of connecting Embedded Systems.</li><li>Understand the design parameters of USB and CAN bus protocols.</li><li>Understand the design issues of Ethernet in Embedded networks.</li><li>Acquire the knowledge of wireless protocols in Embedded domain.</li></ul>					
UNIT - I					Lecture Hrs:
Embedded Communication Protocols Embedded Networking: Introduction – Serial/Parallel Communication – Serial communication protocols -RS232 standard – RS485 – Synchronous Serial Protocols -Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) – Inter Integrated Circuits (I2C) – PC Parallel port programming - ISA/PCI Bus protocols – Firewire.					
UNIT - II					Lecture Hrs:
USB and CAN Bus USB bus – Introduction – Speed Identification on the bus – USB States – USB bus communication Packets –Data flow types –Enumeration –Descriptors –PIC 18 Microcontroller USB Interface – C Programs –CAN Bus – Introduction - Frames –Bit stuffing –Types of errors –Nominal Bit Timing – PIC microcontroller CAN Interface –A simple application with CAN.					
UNIT - III					Lecture Hrs:
Ethernet Basics Elements of a network – Inside Ethernet – Building a Network: Hardware options – Cables, Connections and network speed – Design choices: Selecting components –Ethernet Controllers – Using the internet in local and internet communications – Inside the Internet protocol.					
UNIT - IV					Lecture Hrs:
Embedded Ethernet Exchanging messages using UDP and TCP – Serving web pages with Dynamic Data – Serving web pages that respond to user Input – Email for Embedded Systems – Using FTP – Keeping Devices and Network secure.					
UNIT - V					Lecture Hrs:
Wireless Embedded Networking Wireless sensor networks – Introduction – Applications – Network Topology – Localization –Time Synchronization - Energy efficient MAC protocols –SMAC – Energy efficient and robust routing – Data Centric routing.					
Textbooks:					
1. Embedded Systems Design: A Unified Hardware/Software Introduction - Frank Vahid, Tony Givargis, John & Wiley Publications, 2002. 2. Parallel Port Complete: Programming, interfacing and using the PCs parallel printer port - Jan Axelson, Penram Publications, 1996.					
Reference Books:					



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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Advanced PIC microcontroller projects in C: from USB to RTOS with the PIC18F series - Dogan Ibrahim, Elsevier 2008.</li><li>2. Embedded Ethernet and Internet Complete - Jan Axelson, Penram publications, 2003.</li><li>3. Networking Wireless Sensors - BhaskarKrishnamachari, Cambridge press 2005.</li></ol> |
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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	COGNITIVE RADIO Program Elective – IV	L	T	P	C
21D38203a		3	0	0	3
Semester		II			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To understand the fundamental concepts of cognitive radio networks.</li><li>• To develop the cognitive radio, as well as techniques for spectrum holes detection that cognitive radio takes advantages in order to exploit it.</li><li>• To understand technologies to allow an efficient use of TVWS for radio communications based on two spectrum sharing business models/policies.</li><li>• To understand fundamental issues regarding dynamic spectrum access, the radio-resource management and trading, as well as a number of optimization techniques for better spectrum exploitation.</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO):					
Students will be able to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand the fundamental concepts of cognitive radio networks.</li><li>• Develop the cognitive radio, as well as techniques for spectrum holes detection that cognitive radio takes advantages in order to exploit it.</li><li>• Understand technologies to allow an efficient use of TVWS for radio communications based on two spectrum sharing business models/policies.</li><li>• Understand fundamental issues regarding dynamic spectrum access, the radio-resource management and trading, as well as a number of optimization techniques for better spectrum exploitation.</li></ul>					
UNIT - I	Lecture Hrs:				
Introduction to Cognitive Radios: Digital dividend, cognitive radio (CR) architecture, functions of cognitive radio, dynamic spectrum access (DSA), components of cognitive radio, spectrum sensing, spectrum analysis and decision, potential applications of cognitive radio.					
UNIT - II	Lecture Hrs:				
Spectrum Sensing: Spectrum sensing, detection of spectrum holes (TVWS), collaborative sensing, geo-location database and spectrum sharing business models (spectrum of commons, real time secondary spectrum market).					
UNIT - III	Lecture Hrs:				
Optimization Techniques of Dynamic Spectrum Allocation: Linear programming, convex programming, non-linear programming, integer programming, dynamic programming, stochastic programming.					
UNIT - IV	Lecture Hrs:				
Dynamic Spectrum Access and Management: Spectrum broker, cognitive radio architectures, centralized dynamic spectrum access, distributed dynamic spectrum access, learning algorithms and protocols.					
UNIT - V	Lecture Hrs:				
Spectrum Trading: Introduction to spectrum trading, classification to spectrum trading, radio resource pricing, brief discussion on economics theories in DSA (utility, auction theory), and classification of auctions (single auctions, double auctions, concurrent, sequential). Research Challenges in Cognitive Radio: Network layer and transport layer issues, cross layer design for cognitive radio networks.					
Textbooks:					



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1. Ekram Hossain, DusitNiyato, Zhu Han, “Dynamic Spectrum Access and Management in Cognitive Radio Networks”, Cambridge University Press, 2009.
2. Kwang-Cheng Chen, Ramjee Prasad, “Cognitive radio networks”, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2009.
<b>Reference Books:</b>
1. Bruce Fette, “Cognitive radio technology”, Elsevier, 2nd edition, 2009.
2. HuseyinArslan, “Cognitive Radio, Software Defined Radio, and Adaptive Wireless Systems”, Springer, 2007.
3. Francisco Rodrigo Porto Cavalcanti, Soren Andersson, “Optimizing Wireless Communication Systems” Springer, 2009.
4. Linda Doyle, “Essentials of Cognitive Radio”, Cambridge University Press, 2009


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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	IMAGE AND VIDEO PROCESSING Program Elective – IV	L	T	P	C
21D38203b		3	0	0	3
Semester		II			
<b>Course Objectives:</b>					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To understand the quality improvement methods of Image.</li><li>• To study the basic digital image and video filter operations.</li><li>• To understand the fundamentals of Image Compression.</li><li>• To understand the Representation of video, principles and methods of motion estimation.</li></ul>					
<b>Course Outcomes (CO):</b>					
Student will be able to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand the quality improvement methods of Image.</li><li>• Study the basic digital image and video filter operations.</li><li>• Understand the fundamentals of Image Compression.</li><li>• Understand the Representation of video, principles and methods of motion estimation.</li></ul>					
<b>UNIT - I</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Fundamentals of Image Processing and Image Transforms</b> Basic steps of Image Processing System Sampling and Quantization of an image, Basic relationship between pixels. <b>Image Segmentation</b> Segmentation concepts, Point, Line and Edge Detection, Thresholding, Region based segmentation.					
<b>UNIT - II</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Image Enhancement</b> Spatial domain methods: Histogram processing, Fundamentals of Spatial filtering, Smoothing spatial filters, Sharpening spatial filters. Frequency domain methods: Basics of filtering in frequency domain, image smoothing, image sharpening, Selective filtering.					
<b>UNIT - III</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Image Compression</b> Image compression fundamentals - Coding Redundancy, Spatial and Temporal redundancy, Compression models: Lossy& Lossless, Huffman coding, , Bit plane coding, Transform coding, Predictive coding, Wavelet coding, Lossy Predictive coding, JPEG Standards.					
<b>UNIT - IV</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Basic Steps of Video Processing</b> Analog Video, Digital Video. Time-Varying Image Formation models: Three-Dimensional Motion Models, Geometric Image Formation, Photometric Image Formation, Sampling of Video signals, Filtering operations.					
<b>UNIT - V</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>2-D Motion Estimation</b> Optical flow, General Methodologies, Pixel Based Motion Estimation, Block- Matching Algorithm, Mesh based Motion Estimation, Global Motion Estimation, Region based Motion Estimation, Multi resolution motion estimation, Waveform based coding, Block based transform coding, Predictive coding, Application of motion estimation in Video coding.					
<b>Textbooks:</b>					
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Digital Image Processing – Gonzaleze and Woods, 4<sup>rd</sup> Ed., Pearson, 2018.</li><li>2. Digital Video Processing – M. Tekalp, Prentice Hall International</li></ol>					
<b>Reference Books:</b>					



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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Video Processing and Communication – Yao Wang, JoemOstermann and Ya–quin Zhang.<br/>1<sup>st</sup> Ed., PH Int.</li><li>2. Digital Image Processing – S.Jayaraman, S.Esakkirajan, T.Veera Kumar –TMH, 2009</li></ol> |
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**M.TECH. IN DIGITAL ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**
**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	ADHOC AND WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS	L	T	P	C
21D06204b	Program Elective – IV	3	0	0	3
Semester		III			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To understand the various wireless networks</li><li>To analyze MAC, routing and transport layer protocols</li><li>To learn about the concepts of wireless sensor networks</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO):					
Students will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand the various wireless networks</li><li>Analyze MAC, routing and transport layer protocols</li><li>Learn about the concepts of wireless sensor networks</li></ul>					
UNIT - I	Lecture Hrs:				
Wireless LANs and PANs: Introduction, Fundamentals of WLANS, IEEE 802.11 Standards, HIPERLAN Standard, Bluetooth, Home RF.					
AD HOC WIRELESS NETWORKS: Introduction, Issues in Ad Hoc Wireless Networks					
UNIT - II	Lecture Hrs:				
MAC Protocols: Introduction, Issues in Designing a MAC protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Design goals of a MAC Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Classifications of MAC Protocols, Contention - Based Protocols, Contention - Based Protocols with reservation Mechanisms, Contention – Based MAC Protocols with Scheduling Mechanisms, MAC Protocols that use Directional Antennas, Other MAC Protocols.					
UNIT - III	Lecture Hrs:				
Routing Protocols: Introduction, Issues in Designing a Routing Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Classification of Routing Protocols, Table –Driven Routing Protocols, On – Demand Routing Protocols, Hybrid Routing Protocols, Routing Protocols with Efficient Flooding Mechanisms, Hierarchical Routing Protocols, Power – Aware Routing Protocols.					
UNIT - IV	Lecture Hrs:				
Transport Layer Protocols: Introduction, Issues in Designing a Transport Layer Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Design Goals of a Transport Layer Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Classification of Transport Layer Solutions, TCP Over Ad Hoc Wireless Networks, Other TransportLayer Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks.					
UNIT - V	Lecture Hrs:				
Wireless Sensor Networks: Introduction, Sensor Network Architecture, Data Dissemination, Data Gathering, MAC Protocols for Sensor Networks, Location Discovery, Quality of a Sensor Network, Evolving Standards, Other Issues.					
Textbooks:					
1. Ad Hoc Wireless Networks: Architectures and Protocols - C. Siva Ram Murthy and B. S. Manoj, 2004, PHI.					
2. Wireless Ad- hoc and Sensor Networks: Protocols, Performance and Control – JagannathanSarangapani, CRC Press.					
Reference Books:					
1. Ad- Hoc Mobile Wireless Networks: Protocols & Systems, C. K. Toh, 1st Ed. Pearson Education.					
2. Wireless Sensor Networks - C. S. Raghavendra, Krishna M. Sivalingam, 2004, Springer					



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**M.TECH. IN DIGITAL ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**

**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	NETWORK SECURITY AND CRYPTOGRAPHY LAB	L	T	P	C
21D38204		0	0	4	2
Semester		II			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To familiarize the concepts of network security and cryptographic algorithms</li><li>To implement the network security and cryptographic algorithms for given specifications</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO):					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Familiarize the concepts of network security and cryptographic algorithms</li><li>Implement the network security and cryptographic algorithms for given specifications.</li></ul>					
List of Experiments:					
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Write a program to perform encryption and decryption using substitution and ransposition cipher.</li><li>Write a program to implement DES algorithm logic</li><li>Write a program for evaluation of AES</li><li>Write a program for evaluation Triple DES</li><li>Write a program to implement Blowfish algorithm logic</li><li>Write a program to implement RSA algorithm logic</li><li>Implement Diffie-Hellman key exchange mechanism using html</li><li>Write a program to implement Euclid algorithm</li><li>Calculate the message digest of a text using SHA-1 algorithm</li><li>Implement the signature scheme digital signature standard</li><li>Implement electronic mail security</li><li>Case study on web security requirement</li></ol>					
Software Requirements:					
C/C++/Java/Python					


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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	ADVANCED COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS LAB	L	T	P	C
21D38205		0	0	4	2
Semester		II			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To implement digital filters for the given specifications</li><li>To implement modulation schemes for the given specifications</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO):					
Student will be able to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Implement digital filters for the given specifications</li><li>Implement modulation schemes for the given specifications</li></ul>					
List of Experiments:					
Student has to do minimum <b>TWELVE</b> experiments in the given list. <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Implementation of Matched Filters.</li><li>Optimum receiver for the AWGN channel.</li><li>Design FIR (LP/HP/BP) filter using Window method.</li><li>Measurement of effect of Inter Symbol Interference.</li><li>Generation of constant envelope PSK signal wave form for different values of M.</li><li>Simulation of PSK system with M=4</li><li>Simulation of DPSK system with M=4</li><li>Design of FSK system</li><li>Simulation of correlation type demodulation for FSK signal</li><li>BPSK Modulation and Demodulation techniques</li><li>QPSK Modulation and Demodulation techniques</li><li>DQPSK Modulation and Demodulation techniques</li><li>8-QAM Modulation and Demodulation techniques</li><li>DQAM Modulation and Demodulation techniques</li><li>Verification of Decimation and Interpolation of a given signal</li><li>Power spectrum estimation using AR model</li></ol>					
Software Requirements:					
MATLAB					



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## M.TECH. IN DIGITAL ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

### COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI

Course Code	VOICE AND DATA NETWORKS	L	T	P	C
21D38301	Program Elective – V	3	0	0	3
	Semester	III			
<b>Course Objectives:</b>					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To understand the protocols, algorithms, trade-offs rationale in voice and data networks.</li><li>To understand the routing, transport, DNS resolutions in voice and data networks.</li><li>To learn the network extensions and next generation architectures.</li></ul>					
<b>Course Outcomes (CO):</b>					
Students will be able to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand the protocols, algorithms, trade-offs rationale in voice and data networks.</li><li>Understand the routing, transport, DNS resolutions in voice and data networks.</li><li>Learn the network extensions and next generation architectures.</li></ul>					
<b>UNIT - I</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
Network Design Issues, Network Performance Issues, Network Terminology, centralized and distributed approaches for networks design, Issues in design of voice and data networks.					
<b>UNIT - II</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
Layered and Layer less Communication, Cross layer design of Networks, Voice Networks (wired and wireless) and Switching, Circuit Switching and Packet Switching, Statistical Multiplexing.					
<b>UNIT - III</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
Data Networks and their Design, Link layer design- Link adaptation, Link Layer Protocols, Retransmission. Mechanisms (ARQ), Hybrid ARQ (HARQ), Go Back N, Selective Repeat protocols and their analysis.					
<b>UNIT - IV</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
Queuing Models of Networks, Traffic Models, Little's Theorem, Markov chains, M/M/1 and other Markov systems, Multiple Access Protocols, Aloha System, Carrier Sensing, Examples of Local area networks					
<b>UNIT - V</b>		Lecture Hrs:			
Inter-networking, Bridging, Global Internet, IP protocol and addressing, Sub netting, Classless Inter domain Routing (CIDR), IP address lookup, Routing in Internet. End to End Protocols, TCP and UDP. Congestion Control, Additive Increase/Multiplicative Decrease, Slow Start, Fast Retransmit/ Fast Recovery: Congestion avoidance, RED TCP Throughput Analysis, Quality of Service in Packet Networks. Network Calculus, Packet Scheduling Algorithms.					
<b>Textbooks:</b>					
1. D. Bertsekas and R. Gallager, “Data Networks”, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 1992. 2. L. Peterson and B. S. Davie, “Computer Networks: A Systems Approach”, 5th Edition, Morgan					
<b>Reference Books:</b>					
1. Kumar, D. Manjunath and J. Kuri, “Communication Networking: An analytical approach”, 1st Edition, Morgan Kaufman, 2004. 2. Walrand, “Communications Network: A First Course”, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2002. 3. Leonard Kleinrock, “Queueing Systems, Volume I: Theory”, 1st Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 1975.					


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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	IOT AND ITS APPLICATIONS Program Elective – V	L	T	P	C
21D57204b		3	0	0	3
Semester		II			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To apply the Knowledge in IOT Technologies and Data management.</li><li>To determine the values chains Perspective of M2M to IOT.</li><li>To implement the state of the Architecture of an IOT.</li><li>To compare IOT Applications in Industrial &amp; real world.</li><li>To demonstrate knowledge and understand the security and ethical issues of an IOT.</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Apply the Knowledge in IOT Technologies and Data management.</li><li>Determine the values chains Perspective of M2M to IOT.</li><li>Implement the state of the Architecture of an IOT.</li><li>Compare IOT Applications in Industrial &amp; real world.</li><li>Demonstrate knowledge and understand the security and ethical issues of an IOT.</li></ul>					
UNIT - I	Lecture Hrs:				
<b>Fundamentals of IoT:</b> Evolution of Internet of Things, Enabling Technologies, IoT Architectures, oneM2M, IoT World Forum (IoTWF) and Alternative IoT models, Simplified IoT Architecture and Core IoT Functional Stack, Fog, Edge and Cloud in IoT, Functional blocks of an IoT ecosystem, Sensors, Actuators, Smart Objects and Connecting Smart Objects. IoT Platform overview: Overview of IoT supported Hardware platforms such as: Raspberry pi, ARM Cortex Processors, Arduino and Intel Galileo boards.					
UNIT - II	Lecture Hrs:				
<b>IoT Protocols:</b> IT Access Technologies: Physical and MAC layers, topology and Security of IEEE 802.15.4, 802.15.4g, 802.15.4e, 1901.2a, 802.11ah and Lora WAN, Network Layer: IP versions, Constrained Nodes and Constrained Networks, Optimizing IP for IoT: From 6LoWPAN to 6Lo, Routing over Low Power and Lossy Networks, Application Transport Methods: Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition, Application Layer Protocols: CoAP and MQTT.					
UNIT - III	Lecture Hrs:				
<b>Design and Development:</b> Design Methodology, Embedded computing logic, Microcontroller, System on Chips, IoT system building blocks, Arduino, Board details, IDE programming, Raspberry Pi, Interfaces and Raspberry Pi with Python Programming.					
UNIT - IV	Lecture Hrs:				
<b>Data Analytics and Supporting Services:</b> Structured Vs Unstructured Data and Data in Motion Vs Data in Rest, Role of Machine Learning – No SQL Databases, Hadoop Ecosystem, Apache Kafka, Apache Spark, Edge Streaming Analytics and Network Analytics, Xively Cloud for IoT, Python Web Application Framework, Django, AWS for IoT, System Management with NETCONF-YANG.					
UNIT - V	Lecture Hrs:				
<b>Case Studies/Industrial Applications:</b> IoT applications in home, infrastructures, buildings, security, Industries, Home appliances, other IoT electronic equipments. Use of Big Data and Visualization in IoT, Industry 4.0 concepts. Sensors and sensor Node and interfacing using any Embedded target boards (Raspberry Pi / Intel Galileo/ARM Cortex/ Arduino).					
Textbooks:					
1. IoT Fundamentals: Networking Technologies, Protocols and Use Cases for Internet of Things, David Hanes, Gonzalo Salgueiro, Patrick Grossetete, Rob Barton and Jerome Henry, Cisco Press, 2017.					



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2. Internet of Things – A hands-on approach, ArshdeepBahga, Vijay Madiseti, Universities Press,2015
<b>Reference Books:</b>
1. The Internet of Things – Key applications and Protocols, Olivier Hersent, David Boswarthick, Omar Elloumi and Wiley, 2012 (for Unit 2).
2. “From Machine-to-Machine to the Internet of Things – Introduction to a New Age of Intelligence”, Jan Holler, VlasiosTsiatsis, Catherine Mulligan, Stamatis, Karnouskos, Stefan Avesand. David Boyle and Elsevier, 2014.
3. Architecting the Internet of Things, Dieter Uckelmann, Mark Harrison, Michahelles and Florian (Eds), Springer, 2011.


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**M.TECH. IN DIGITAL ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**
**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE	L	T	P	C
21D38301b	LEARNING (Program Elective – V)	3	0	0	3
Semester		III			
Course Objectives:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To learn the difference between optimal reasoning vs human like reasoning</li><li>To understand the notions of state space representation, exhaustive search, heuristic search along with the time and space complexities</li><li>To learn different knowledge representation techniques</li><li>To understand the applications of AI: namely Game Playing, Theorem Proving, Expert Systems, Machine Learning and Natural. Language Processing</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Possess the ability to formulate an efficient problem space for a problem expressed in English.</li><li>Possess the ability to select a search algorithm for a problem and characterize its time and space complexities.</li><li>Possess the skill for representing knowledge using the appropriate technique.</li><li>Possess the ability to apply AI techniques to solve problems of Game Playing, Expert Systems, Machine Learning and Natural Language Processing.</li></ul>					
UNIT - I		Lecture Hrs:			
Introduction, History, Intelligent Systems, Foundations of AI, Sub areas of AI, Applications. Problem Solving – State-Space Search and Control Strategies: Introduction, General Problem Solving, Characteristics of Problem, Exhaustive Searches, Heuristic Search Techniques, Iterative-Deepening A*, Constraint Satisfaction. Game Playing, Bounded Look-ahead Strategy and use of Evaluation Functions, Alpha-Beta Pruning					
UNIT - II		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Logic Concepts and Logic Programming</b> Introduction, Propositional Calculus, Propositional Logic, Natural Deduction System, Axiomatic System, Semantic Tableau System in Propositional Logic, Resolution Refutation in Propositional Logic, Predicate Logic, Logic Programming. Knowledge Representation: Introduction, Approaches to Knowledge Representation, Knowledge Representation using Semantic Network, Extended Semantic Networks for KR, Knowledge Representation using Frames.					
UNIT - III		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Expert System and Applications</b> Introduction, Phases in Building Expert Systems, Expert System Architecture, Expert Systems Vs Traditional Systems, Truth Maintenance Systems, Application of Expert Systems, List of Shells and Tools. Uncertainty Measure – Probability Theory: Introduction, Probability Theory, Bayesian Belief Networks, Certainty Factor Theory, Dempster-Shafer Theory.					
UNIT - IV		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Machine-Learning Paradigms</b> Introduction. Machine Learning Systems. Supervised and Unsupervised Learning. Inductive Learning. Learning Decision Trees (Text Book 2), Deductive Learning. Clustering, Support Vector Machines. Artificial Neural Networks: Introduction, Artificial Neural Networks, Single- Layer Feed-Forward Networks, Multi-Layer Feed-Forward Networks, Radial- Basis Function Networks, Design Issues of Artificial Neural Networks, Recurrent Networks.					
UNIT - V		Lecture Hrs:			
<b>Advanced Knowledge Representation Techniques</b> Case Grammars, Semantic Web Natural Language Processing: Introduction, Sentence Analysis					





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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Phases, Grammars and Parsers, Types of Parsers, Semantic Analysis, Universal Networking Knowledge.
<b>Textbooks:</b>
1.Saroj Kaushik. Artificial Intelligence. Cengage Learning, 2011. 2.Russell, Norvig: Artificial intelligence, A Modern Approach, Pearson Education, Second Edition. 2004.
<b>Reference Books:</b>
1. Rich, Knight, Nair: Artificial intelligence, Tata McGraw Hill, Third Edition 2009.





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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

# **AUDIT COURSE-I**



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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING	L	T	P	C
21DAC101a		2	0	0	0
Semester		I			
Course Objectives: This course will enable students:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand the essentials of writing skills and their level of readability</li><li>Learn about what to write in each section</li><li>Ensure qualitative presentation with linguistic accuracy</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understand the significance of writing skills and the level of readability</li><li>Analyze and write title, abstract, different sections in research paper</li><li>Develop the skills needed while writing a research paper</li></ul>					
UNIT - I	Lecture Hrs:10				
IOverview of a Research Paper- Planning and Preparation- Word Order- Useful Phrases - Breaking up Long Sentences-Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences-Being Concise and Removing Redundancy -Avoiding Ambiguity					
UNIT - II	Lecture Hrs:10				
Essential Components of a Research Paper- Abstracts- Building Hypothesis-Research Problem - Highlight Findings- Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Cauterization					
UNIT - III	Lecture Hrs:10				
Introducing Review of the Literature – Methodology - Analysis of the Data-Findings - Discussion- Conclusions-Recommendations.					
UNIT - IV	Lecture Hrs:9				
Key skills needed for writing a Title, Abstract, and Introduction					
UNIT - V	Lecture Hrs:9				
Appropriate language to formulate Methodology, incorporate Results, put forth Arguments and draw Conclusions					
Suggested Reading					
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Goldbort R (2006) Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books) Model Curriculum of Engineering &amp; Technology PG Courses [Volume-I]</li><li>Day R (2006) How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press</li><li>Highman N (1998), Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman’sbook</li><li>Adrian Wallwork , English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011</li></ol>					


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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	DISASTER MANAGEMENT	L	T	P	C
21DAC101b		2	0	0	0
Semester		I			
Course Objectives: This course will enable students:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Learn to demonstrate critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.</li><li>Critically evaluatedisasterriskreduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from Multiple perspectives.</li><li>Developanunderstandingofstandards ofhumanitarianresponseandpracticalrelevanceinspecific types of disasters and conflict situations</li><li>Criticallyunderstandthestrengthsandweaknessesofdisastermanagementapproaches,planningand programming in different countries, particularly their home country or the countries they work in</li></ul>					
UNIT - I					
<b>Introduction:</b> Disaster:Definition,FactorsandSignificance;DifferenceBetweenHazardandDisaster;Naturaland Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude. <b>Disaster Prone Areas in India:</b> Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone to Floods and Droughts, Landslides and Avalanches; Areas Prone to Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference to Tsunami; Post- Disaster Diseases and Epidemics					
UNIT - II					
<b>Repercussions of Disasters and Hazards:</b> Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes,Volcanisms,Cyclones,Tsunamis,Floods,DroughtsandFamines,Landslides and Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks and Spills, Outbreaks of Disease and Epidemics, War and Conflicts.					
UNIT - III					
<b>Disaster Preparedness and Management:</b> Preparedness: Monitoring of Phenomena Triggering ADisasteror Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological and Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.					
UNIT - IV					
<b>Risk Assessment Disaster Risk:</b> Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. TechniquesofRiskAssessment,GlobalCo-OperationinRiskAssessmentand Warning, People’s Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival.					
UNIT - V					
<b>Disaster Mitigation:</b> Meaning,ConceptandStrategiesofDisasterMitigation,EmergingTrendsInMitigation.Structural Mitigationand Non-Structural Mitigation, Programs of Disaster Mitigation in India.					
<b>Suggested Reading</b>					



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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

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|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. R.Nishith,SinghAK,“DisasterManagementinIndia:Perspectives,issuesandstrategies</li><li>2. “New Royal book<br/>Company..Sahni,PardeepEt.Al.(Eds.),”DisasterMitigationExperiencesAndReflections”,PrenticeHall OfIndia, New Delhi.</li><li>3. GoelS.L.,DisasterAdministrationAndManagementTextAndCaseStudies”,Deep&amp;Deep<br/>Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi</li></ol> |
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### COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI

Course Code	SANSKRITFOR TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE	L	T	P	C
21DAC101c		2	0	0	0
Semester		I			
Course Objectives: This course will enable students:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To get a working knowledge in illustrious Sanskrit, the scientific language in the world</li><li>Learning of Sanskrit to improve brain functioning</li><li>Learning of Sanskrit to develop the logic in mathematics, science &amp; other subjects enhancing the memory power</li><li>The engineering scholars equipped with Sanskrit will be able to explore the huge</li><li>Knowledge from ancient literature</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Understanding basic Sanskrit language</li><li>Ancient Sanskrit literature about science &amp; technology can be understood</li><li>Being a logical language will help to develop logic in students</li></ul>					
UNIT - I					
Alphabets in Sanskrit,					
UNIT - II					
Past/Present/Future Tense, Simple Sentences					
UNIT - III					
Order, Introduction of roots					
UNIT - IV					
Technical information about Sanskrit Literature					
UNIT - V					
Technical concepts of Engineering-Electrical, Mechanical, Architecture, Mathematics					
Suggested Reading					
1.“Abhyas pustakam” –Dr. Vishwas, Sanskrit-Bharti Publication, New Delhi					
2.“Teach Yourself Sanskrit” Prathama Deeksha- Vempati Kutumbashastri, Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthanam, New Delhi Publication					
3.“India’s Glorious Scientific Tradition” Suresh Soni, Ocean books (P) Ltd., New Delhi					



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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

# **AUDIT COURSE-II**


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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	PEDAGOGY STUDIES	L	T	P	C
21DAC201a		2	0	0	0
Semester		II			
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This course will enable students:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Review existing evidence on the review topic to inform programme design and policy making undertaken by the DfID, other agencies and researchers.</li><li>Identify critical evidence gaps to guide the development.</li></ul>					
<b>Course Outcomes (CO):</b> Student will be able to					
Students will be able to understand:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>What pedagogical practices are being used by teachers in formal and informal classrooms in developing countries?</li><li>What is the evidence on the effectiveness of these pedagogical practices, in what conditions, and with what population of learners?</li><li>How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the school curriculum and guidance materials best support effective pedagogy?</li></ul>					
UNIT - I					
<b>Introduction and Methodology:</b> Aims and rationale, Policy back ground, Conceptual frame work and terminology Theories of learning, Curriculum, Teacher education. Conceptual framework, Research questions. Overview of methodology and Searching.					
UNIT - II					
<b>Thematic overview:</b> Pedagogical practices are being used by teachers in formal and informal classrooms in developing countries. Curriculum, Teacher education.					
UNIT - III					
Evidence on the effectiveness of pedagogical practices, Methodology for the in depth stage: quality assessment of included studies. How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the school curriculum and guidance materials best support effective pedagogy? Theory of change. Strength and nature of the body of evidence for effective pedagogical practices. Pedagogic theory and pedagogical approaches. Teachers' attitudes and beliefs and Pedagogic strategies.					
UNIT - IV					
<b>Professional development:</b> alignment with classroom practices and follow-up support, Peer support, Support from the head teacher and the community. Curriculum and assessment, Barrier to learning: limited resources and large class sizes					
UNIT - V					
<b>Research gaps and future directions:</b> Research design, Contexts, Pedagogy, Teacher education, Curriculum and assessment, Dissemination and research impact.					
<b>Suggested Reading</b>					
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Ackers J, Hardman F (2001) Classroom interaction in Kenyan primary schools, Compare, 31 (2): 245-261.</li><li>Agrawal M (2004) Curricular reform in schools: The importance of evaluation. Journal of</li></ol>					



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3. Curriculum Studies, 36 (3): 361-379.
4. Akyeampong K (2003) Teacher training in Ghana - does it count? Multi-site teacher education research project (MUSTER) country report 1. London: DFID.
5. Akyeampong K, Lussier K, Pryor J, Westbrook J (2013) Improving teaching and learning of basic maths and reading in Africa: Does teacher preparation count? International Journal Educational Development, 33 (3): 272–282.
6. Alexander RJ (2001) Culture and pedagogy: International comparisons in primary education. Oxford and Boston: Blackwell.  
Chavan M (2003) Read India: A mass scale, rapid, 'learning to read' campaign.
7. [www.pratham.org/images/resource%20working%20paper%202.pdf](http://www.pratham.org/images/resource%20working%20paper%202.pdf).




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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	STRESSMANAGEMENT BY YOGA	L	T	P	C
21DAC201b		2	0	0	0
Semester		II			
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This course will enable students:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To achieve overall health of body and mind</li><li>To overcome stres</li></ul>					
<b>Course Outcomes (CO):</b> Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Develop healthy mind in a healthy body thus improving social health also</li><li>Improve efficiency</li></ul>					
<b>UNIT - I</b>					
Definitions of Eight parts of yog.(Ashtanga)					
<b>UNIT - II</b>					
Yam and Niyam.					
<b>UNIT - III</b>					
Do`sand Don`t`s in life.					
i) Ahinsa,satya,astheya,bramhacharyaand aparigrahaii) Shaucha,santosh,tapa,swadhyay,ishwarpranidhan					
<b>UNIT - IV</b>					
Asan and Pranayam					
<b>UNIT - V</b>					
i)Variousyogposesand theirbenefitsformind &body ii)Regularizationofbreathingtechniques and its effects-Types ofpranayam					
<b>Suggested Reading</b>					
1.‘Yogic Asanas forGroupTarining-Part-I’: Janardan SwamiYogabhyasiMandal, Nagpur 2.“Rajayogaor conquering the Internal Nature” by Swami Vivekananda, Advaita Ashrama (Publication Department), Kolkata					



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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT THROUGH LIFE ENLIGHTENMENT SKILLS	L	T	P	C
21DAC201c		2	0	0	0
Semester		II			
Course Objectives: This course will enable students:					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To learn to achieve the highest goal happily</li><li>To become a person with stable mind, pleasing personality and determination</li><li>To awaken wisdom in students</li></ul>					
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Study of Shrimad-Bhagwad-Geeta will help the student in developing his personality and achieve the highest goal in life</li><li>The person who has studied Geeta will lead the nation and mankind to peace and prosperity</li><li>Study of Neetishatakam will help in developing versatile personality of students</li></ul>					
UNIT - I					
Neetisatakam- Holistic development of personality Verses-19,20,21,22(wisdom) Verses-29,31,32(pride & heroism) Verses-26,28,63,65(virtue)					
UNIT - II					
Neetisatakam- Holistic development of personality Verses-52,53,59(dont's) Verses-71,73,75,78(do's)					
UNIT - III					
Approach to day to day work and duties. Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta: Chapter 2- Verses 41,47,48, Chapter 3- Verses 13,21,27,35, Chapter 6- Verses 5,13,17,23,35, Chapter 18- Verses 45,46,48.					
UNIT - IV					
Statements of basic knowledge. Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta: Chapter 2- Verses 56,62,68 Chapter 12 - Verses 13,14,15,16,17,18 Personality of Role model. Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta:					
UNIT - V					
Chapter 2- Verses 17, Chapter 3- Verses 36,37,42, Chapter 4- Verses 18,38,39 Chapter 18- Verses 37,38,63					
Suggested Reading					
1. "Srimad Bhagavad Gita" by Swami Swarupananda Advaita Ashram (Publication Department), Kolkata 2. Bhartrihari's Three Satakam (Niti-sringar-vairagya) by P. Gopinath, Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthanam, New Delhi.					



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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

# **OPEN ELECTIVE**



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### COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI

Course Code	INDUSTRIAL SAFETY		L	T	P	C
21DOE301b			3	0	0	3
Semester			III			
Course Objectives:						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To know about Industrial safety programs and toxicology, Industrial laws , regulations and source models</li><li>To understand about fire and explosion, preventive methods, relief and its sizing methods</li><li>To analyse industrial hazards and its risk assessment.</li></ul>						
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To list out important legislations related to health, Safety and Environment.</li><li>To list out requirements mentioned in factories act for the prevention of accidents.</li><li>To understand the health and welfare provisions given in factories act.</li></ul>						
UNIT - I						Lecture Hrs:
Industrial safety: Accident, causes, types, results and control, mechanical and electrical hazards, types, causes and preventive steps/procedure, describe salient points of factories act 1948 for health and safety, wash rooms, drinking water layouts, light, cleanliness, fire, guarding, pressure vessels, etc, Safety color codes. Fire prevention and firefighting, equipment and methods.						
UNIT - II						Lecture Hrs:
Fundamentals of maintenance engineering: Definition and aim of maintenance engineering, Primary and secondary functions and responsibility of maintenance department, Types of maintenance, Types and applications of tools used for maintenance, Maintenance cost & its relation with replacement economy, Service life of equipment.						
UNIT - III						Lecture Hrs:
Wear and Corrosion and their prevention: Wear- types, causes, effects, wear reduction methods, lubricants- types and applications, Lubrication methods, general sketch, working and applications, i. Screw down grease cup, ii. Pressure grease gun, iii. Splash lubrication, iv. Gravity lubrication, v. Wick feed lubrication vi. Side feed lubrication, vii. Ring lubrication, Definition, principle and factors affecting the corrosion. Types of corrosion, corrosion prevention methods.						
UNIT - IV						Lecture Hrs:
Fault tracing: Fault tracing-concept and importance, decision tree concept, need and applications, sequence of fault finding activities, show as decision tree, draw decision tree for problems in machine tools, hydraulic, pneumatic, automotive, thermal and electrical equipment's like, I. Any one machine tool, ii. Pump iii. Air compressor, iv. Internal combustion engine, v. Boiler, vi. Electrical motors, Types of faults in machine tools and their general causes.						
UNIT - V						Lecture Hrs:
Periodic and preventive maintenance: Periodic inspection-concept and need, degreasing, cleaning and repairing schemes, overhauling of mechanical components, overhauling of electrical motor, common troubles and remedies of electric motor, repair complexities and its use, definition, need, steps and advantages of preventive maintenance. Steps/procedure for periodic and preventive maintenance of: I. Machine tools, ii. Pumps, iii. Air compressors, iv. Diesel generating (DG) sets, Program and schedule of preventive maintenance of mechanical and electrical equipment, advantages of preventive maintenance. Repair cycle concept and importance						
Textbooks:						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Maintenance Engineering Handbook, Higgins &amp; Morrow, Da Information Services.</li><li>2. Maintenance Engineering, H. P. Garg, S. Chand and Company.</li></ul>						
Reference Books:						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Pump-hydraulic Compressors, Audels, McGraw Hill Publication.</li><li>2. Foundation Engineering Handbook, Winterkorn, Hans, Chapman &amp; Hall London.</li></ul>						


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Course Code	BUSINESS ANALYTICS		L	T	P	C
21DOE301c			3	0	0	3
Semester			III			
Course Objectives:						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>The main objective of this course is to give the student a comprehensive understanding of business analytics methods.</li></ul>						
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Students will demonstrate knowledge of data analytics.</li><li>Students will demonstrate the ability of think critically in making decisions based on data and deep analytics.</li><li>Students will demonstrate the ability to use technical skills in predicative and prescriptive modeling to support business decision-making.</li><li>Students will demonstrate the ability to translate data into clear, actionable insights.</li></ul>						
UNIT - I						Lecture Hrs:
Business Analysis: Overview of Business Analysis, Overview of Requirements, Role of the Business Analyst. Stakeholders: the project team, management, and the front line, Handling Stakeholder Conflicts.						
UNIT - II						Lecture Hrs:
Life Cycles: Systems Development Life Cycles, Project Life Cycles, Product Life Cycles, Requirement Life Cycles.						
UNIT - III						Lecture Hrs:
Forming Requirements: Overview of Requirements, Attributes of Good Requirements, Types of Requirements, Requirement Sources, Gathering Requirements from Stakeholders, Common Requirements Documents.Transforming Requirements: Stakeholder Needs Analysis, Decomposition Analysis, Additive/Subtractive Analysis, Gap Analysis, Notations (UML & BPMN), Flowcharts, Swim Lane Flowcharts, Entity-Relationship Diagrams, State-Transition Diagrams, Data Flow Diagrams, Use Case Modeling, Business Process Modeling						
UNIT - IV						Lecture Hrs:
Finalizing Requirements: Presenting Requirements, Socializing Requirements and Gaining Acceptance, Prioritizing Requirements. Managing Requirements Assets: Change Control, Requirements Tools						
UNIT - V						Lecture Hrs:
Recent Trands in: Embedded and colleborative business intelligence, Visual data recovery, Data Storytelling and Data Journalism.						
Textbooks:						
1. Business Analysis by James Cadle et al. 2. Project Management: The Managerial Process by Erik Larson and, Clifford Gray						
Reference Books:						
1. Business analytics Principles, Concepts, and Applications by Marc J. Schniederjans, Dara G. Schniederjans, Christopher M. Starkey, Pearson FT Press. 2. Business Analytics by James Evans, persons Education.						



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**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

Course Code	WASTE TO ENERGY		L	T	P	C
21DOE301e			3	0	0	3
Semester			III			
Course Objectives:						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Introduce and explain energy from waste, classification and devices to convert waste to energy.</li><li>To impart knowledge on biomass pyrolysis, gasification, combustion and conversion process.</li><li>To educate on biogas properties ,bio energy system, biomass resources and their classification and biomass energy programme in India.</li></ul>						
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>To know about overview of Energy to waste and classification of waste.</li><li>To acquire knowledge on bio mass pyrolysis, gasification, combustion and conversion process in detail.</li><li>To gain knowledge on properties of biogas, biomass resources and programmes to convert waste to energy in India.</li></ul>						
UNIT - I						Lecture Hrs:10
Introduction to Energy from Waste: Classification of waste as fuel – Agro based, Forest residue, Industrial waste - MSW – Conversion devices – Incinerators, gasifiers, digestors						
UNIT - II						Lecture Hrs:10
Biomass Pyrolysis: Pyrolysis – Types, slow fast – Manufacture of charcoal – Methods - Yields and application – Manufacture of pyrolytic oils and gases, yields and applications.						
UNIT - III						Lecture Hrs:12
Biomass Gasification: Gasifiers – Fixed bed system – Downdraft and updraft gasifiers – Fluidized bed gasifiers – Design, construction and operation – Gasifier burner arrangement for thermal heating – Gasifier engine arrangement and electrical power – Equilibrium and kinetic consideration in gasifier operation						
UNIT - IV						Lecture Hrs:12
Biomass Combustion: Biomass stoves – Improved chullahs, types, some exotic designs, Fixed bed combustors, Types, inclined grate combustors, Fluidized bed combustors, Design, construction and operation - Operation of all the above biomass combustors.						
UNIT - V						Lecture Hrs:10
Biogas: Properties of biogas (Calorific value and composition) - Biogas plant technology and status - Bio energy system - Design and constructional features - Biomass resources and their classification - Biomass conversion processes - Thermo chemical conversion - Direct combustion - biomass gasification- pyrolysis and liquefaction - biochemical conversion - anaerobic digestion - Types of biogas Plants – Applications - Alcohol production from biomass - Bio diesel production - Urban waste to energy conversion - Biomass energy programme in India.						
Textbooks:						
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Non Conventional Energy, Desai, Ashok V., Wiley Eastern Ltd., 2018</li><li>Biogas Technology - A Practical Hand Book - Khandelwal, K. C. and Mahdi, S. S., TMH, 2017</li></ol>						
Reference Books:						
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Food, Feed and Fuel from Biomass, Challal, D. S., IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 1991.</li><li>Biomass Conversion and Technology, C. Y. WereKo-Brobby and E. B. Hagan, John Wiley &amp; Sons, 1996</li></ol>						



**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR**

(Established by Govt. of A.P., ACT No.30 of 2008)

**ANANTHAPURAMU – 515 002 (A.P) INDIA**

**M.TECH. IN DIGITAL ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**

**COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

<b>Online Learning Resources:</b>
<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc19/SEM1/noc19-ch13/">https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc19/SEM1/noc19-ch13/</a> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x2KmjbCvKtk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x2KmjbCvKtk</a>